

OIL & GAS

Large Scale LNG Experimentation at the Spadeadam Testing and Research Centre

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Introduction

- Major Hazard Test Site
- Operation since 1970's
- History of Large Scale Experimentation projects
 - Hydrocarbons (liquid and gaseous)
 - Products / Procedures
 - Validation of models



LNG Experiments

■ Research

- Explore specific phenomena to better understand hazard
 - Pool Fire
 - Jet Fire
 - Outflow
 - Explosion
 - Dense Gas Dispersion
 - Liquid Spread / Boil Off
 - Rapid Phase Transition (RPT)
- Apply learning to enhance and validate modelling

■ Product Testing

- Prove products fit for purpose
 - PFP
 - Transfer Systems
 - Gas Detection Systems
- Develop Solutions
- Cryogenic issues: extreme temperatures / liquid behaviour

Research: Explosion

- Project MEASURE: relates to design of process facilities
 - Joint Industry Project (BP, DNV GL, Equinor, Exxon Mobil, Gexcon, GRTGaz, Shell, Total)
 - Highly Instrumented
 - Aims to better understand the interactions between process modules (Safety Gaps)
 - Has specific applicability to FPSO's where space is at a premium
 - Large change in interactions for not great changes in gap



Research: Outflow / Dense Gas Dispersion

- LNG Fueling Forecourt Transfer and Release project on behalf of Shell
- 1", 2" and 3" release sizes. Pressures up to 9barg.

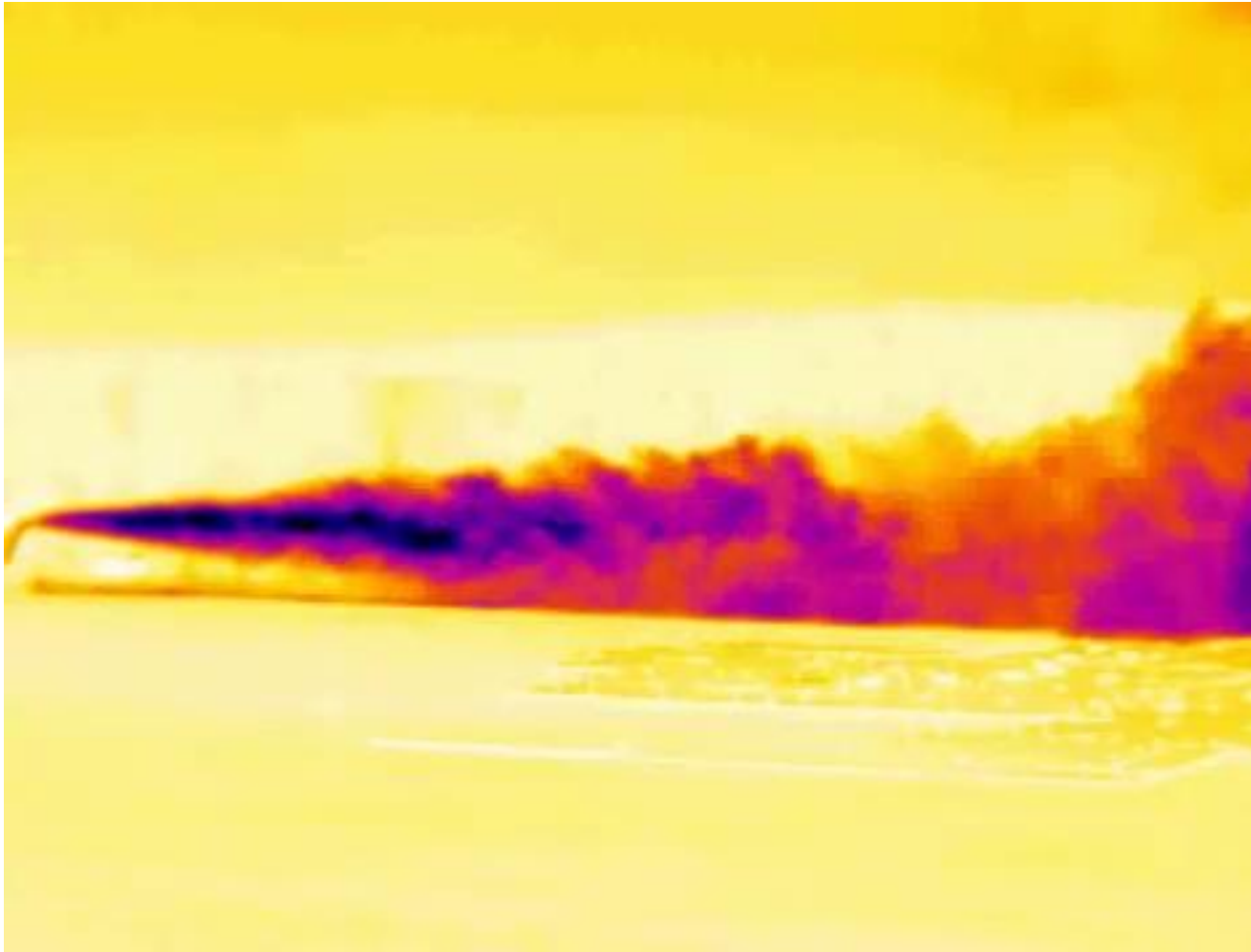


- Investigate outflow conditions, dispersion distances, impacting jets
- Large safety distances for experimentation

Research: Outflow / Dense Gas Dispersion



Research: Outflow / Dense Gas Dispersion



Research: BLEVE

- Forecourt Refuelling scenario
- Again, on behalf of Shell, some later insulated experiments in JIP
- 1-2Te LNG @ 5-13barg in equilibrium

- Initiation by Explosive Charge
- Thermal Radiation / Overpressure / ...
- 4 Experiments



Research: BLEVE



Research: Outflow / Dense Gas Dispersion

- Investigate outflow conditions when venting LNG
- British Gas
- Up to 130barg



Research: High Pressure Outflow Plume Properties / Dispersion



Research: Rapid Phase Transition

- Rapid Phase Transition
- Initially spill forms vapour boundary between water and LNG
- Disruption of boundary causes change in heat transfer method – nucleate boiling
 - Wave action
- Hard to reproduce results
 - Composition important
- Propagation speeds $\sim 240\text{m/s}$



Research: Pool Spreading

- On behalf of Shell
- Pool spreading from rapid spill
- Ground level thermocouples
- Video recordings



Research: Pool Fire



← ■ LNG in Low Wind

■ LNG in High Wind
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- Investigate consequences of pool fire
- Thermal radiation, boil off rate measurements
- Safety Case for High Wall Bund Facility

Product Testing: Cryogenic Exposure

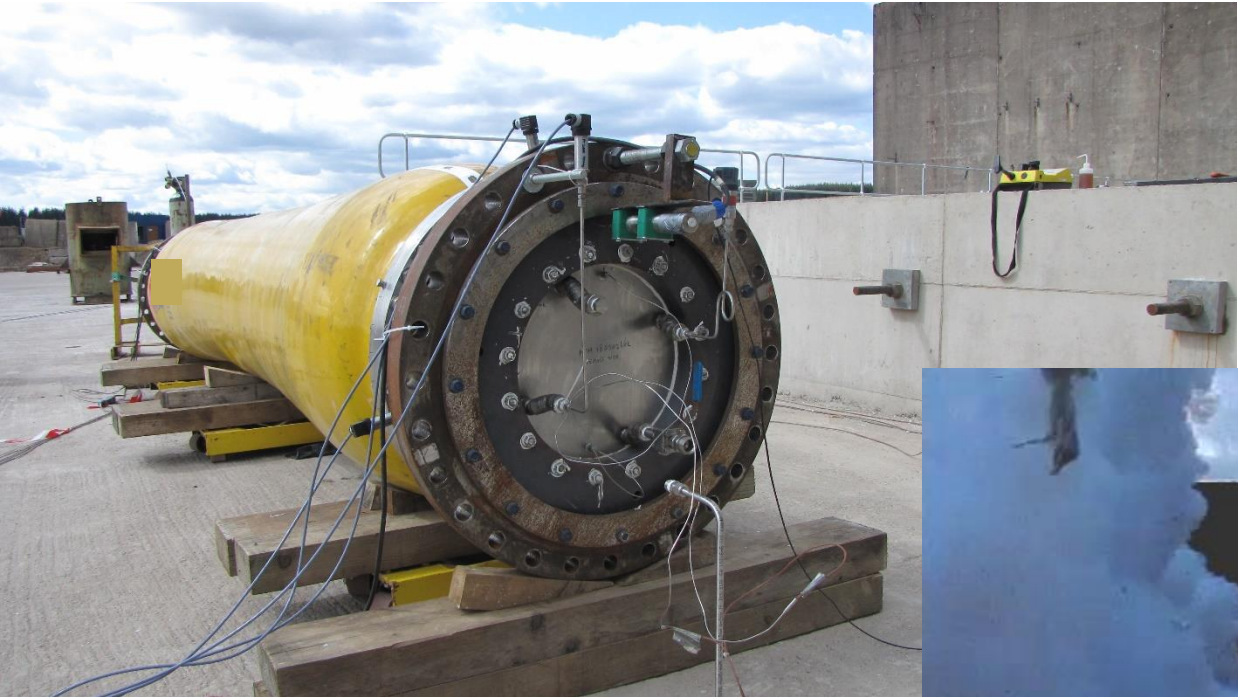
LARGE DIAMETER FLEXIBLE MARINE HOSE TESTING TO BS EN 1474

Hose manufacturers have been seeking approval for hoses up to 20" diameter

Tests on Prototype Hoses include:

- Tensile Test (ambient and **cryogenic**)
- Twist Test (ambient and **cryogenic**)
- Ambient pressure cycle test
- Bend Test (ambient and **cryogenic**)
- Impact Test (ambient and **cryogenic**)
- Crush Test (ambient and **cryogenic**)
- **Cryogenic** Fluid Compatibility
- Weight
- Ambient pressure and leak test
- **Cryogenic** Pressure and Leak Test
- Burst Test (ambient and **cryogenic**)
- **Cyclic temperature** and pressure testing
- **Cryogenic** bending fatigue tests
- Wear test – outer layer
- Ambient flow rate test
- Submersion test
- Buoyancy test
- Electrical continuity test
- Dimensional checks (length, ID, OD)
- Cleanliness check
- Marking plate verification

Product Testing: Cryogenic Exposure



Product Testing: Cryogenic Exposure → Explosion → Jet Fire



Spillage



Ignition

Peak overpressure up to 4bar
Duration also variable

- Single sample can be subjected to all tests
- JF is in accordance with ISO 22899-1 (except orientation)
- Whole method not standardised....yet

Jet Fire



Large Scale LNG Experimentation

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