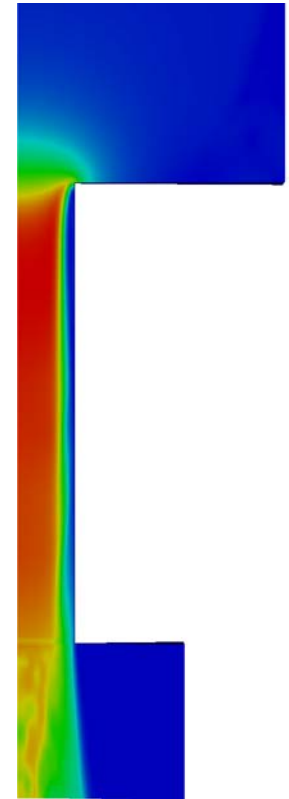


# Numerical modeling of flashing jets

FlashFOAM developed within the frame of OpenFOAM:

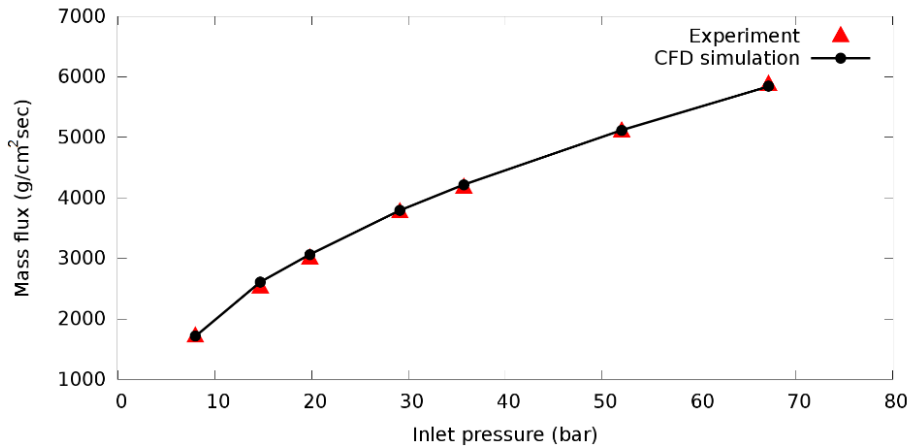
- Homogeneous Relaxation Model (HRM)
- Sub-Sonic/Sonic releases
- Choking (limited mass flow rate – independent of backpressure)
- Compressible/Incompressible
- Suitable for various flow regimes



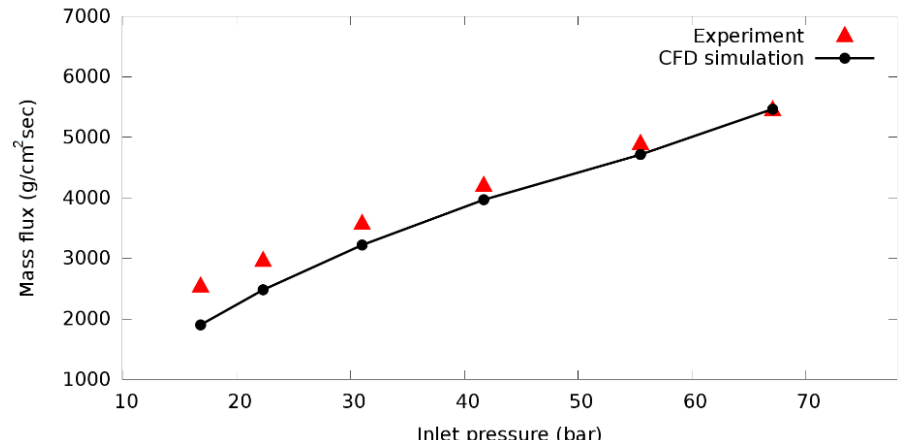
K. Lyras et al. 2017, 9<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Computational and Experimental Methods in Multiphase and Complex Flow

# NASA EXPERIMENTS (1975): Mass flux

Initial temperature: **95.1K**

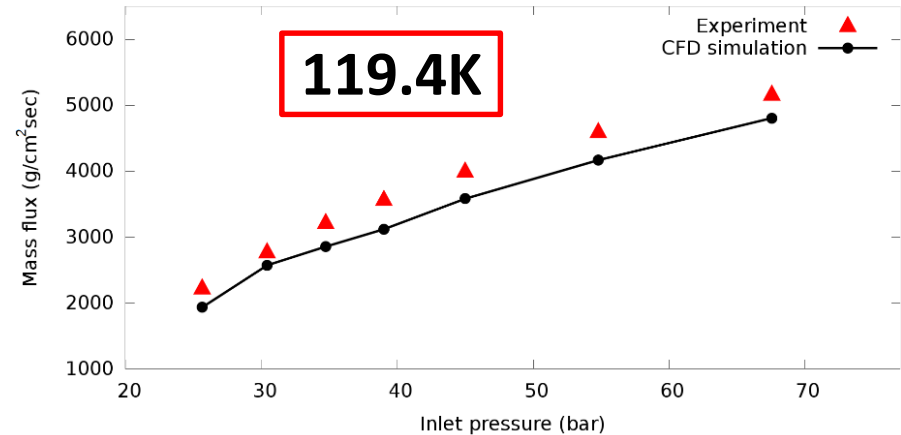


**110.1K**

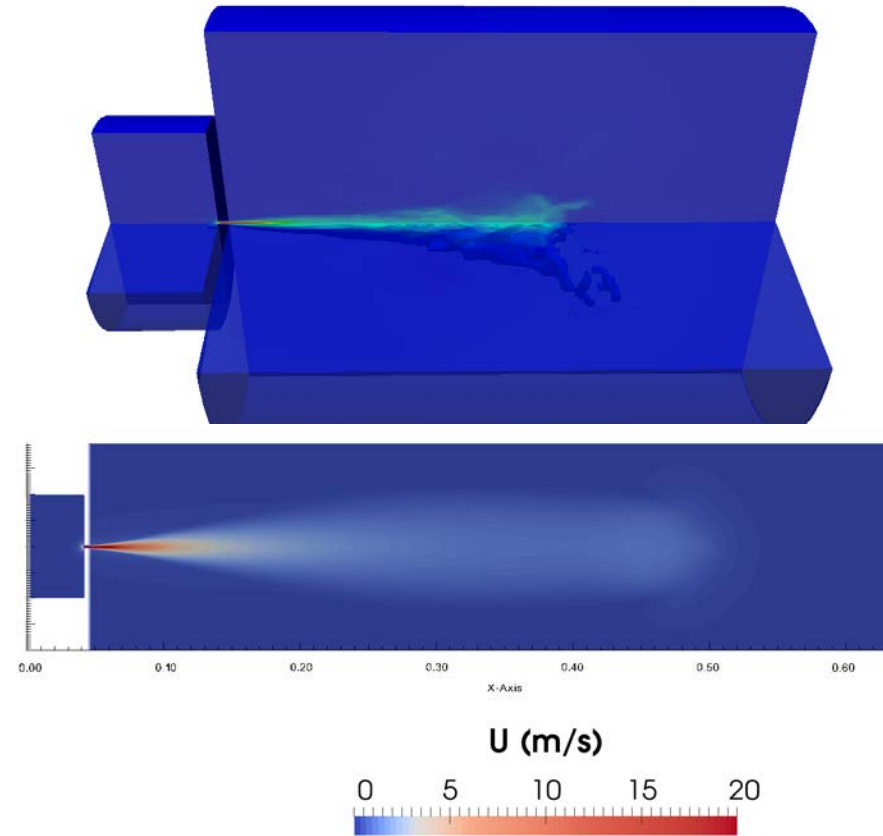
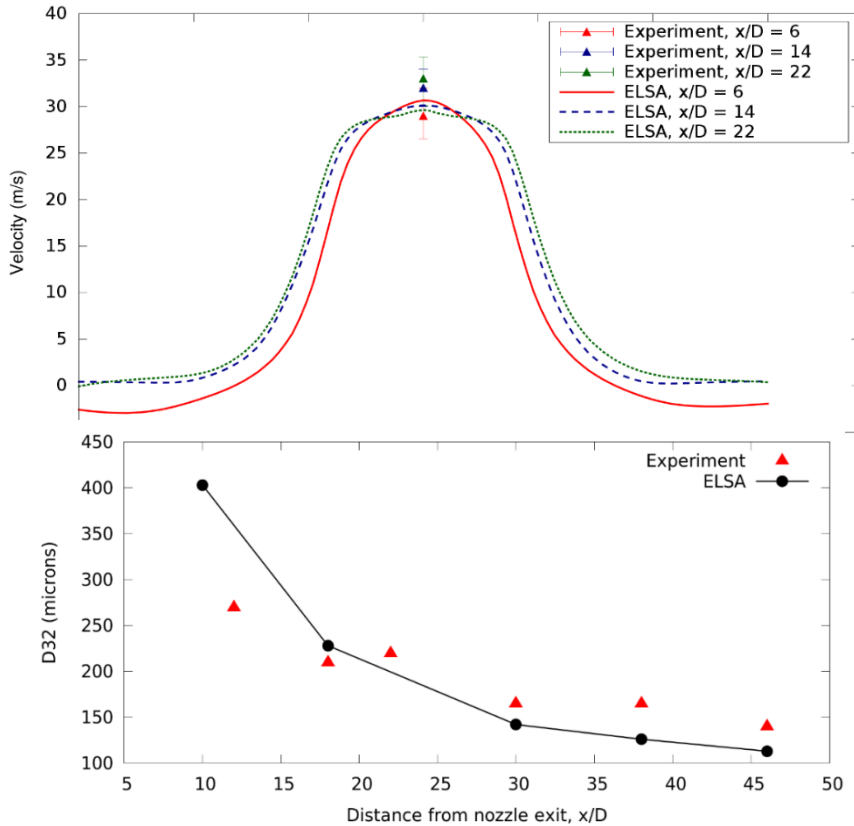


Subcooled nitrogen through a sharp-edged orifice (NASA TM X-71760)

**119.4K**



# Validation with FLIE experiments (Yildiz, 2005)



Yildiz (2005)\*

Experimental investigation of primary atomisation of flashing R134a through a nozzle.